

Queensland Access Arrangement Annexure G

Terms & Conditions applicable to the provision of Reference Services

Queensland Distribution Network
5 June 2006

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TERMS AND CONDITIONS

These are the terms and conditions on which the Service Provider (currently Envestra Limited ('Envestra')) will provide Reference Services pursuant to the Access Arrangement applicable to the Network.

PART I: INTRODUCTION

1. THE AGREEMENT

1.1. Contents of Agreement

The Agreement between Envestra and the Network User comprises these terms and conditions and the Specific Terms and Conditions.

1.2. Inconsistency

If these terms and conditions and the Specific Terms and Conditions are inconsistent in any respect, the Specific Terms and Conditions will prevail to the extent of the inconsistency.

1.3. Interpretation

Definitions given to terms in the Access Arrangement (to which these terms and conditions are annexed) apply to those terms in the Agreement except where the contrary intention appears.

PART II: HAULAGE REFERENCE SERVICES

2. HAULAGE REFERENCE SERVICES

2.1. Haulage Reference Services

During the Term, in consideration of the Charges payable by the Network User under the Agreement, Envestra will:

- (a) receive Gas from or for the account of the Network User at each User Receipt Point; and
- (b) deliver Gas to or for the account of the Network User through each User DP that is located on the same Sub-Network as the User Receipt Point through which that Gas was received from or for the account of the Network User ,

in accordance with, and subject to, the terms of the Agreement.

2.2. Delivery Quantities

Envestra will deliver through each DP whatever Quantity of Gas is taken through that DP (whether the taking of that Gas is or is not specifically authorised by the Network User or any Network User's Customer).

2.3. Odorisation

During the Term, Envestra will ensure that all Gas in the Network is odorised in accordance with applicable laws or, if no laws are applicable, in accordance with industry practices generally adopted within Australia.

2.4. Service Standards

Envestra will ensure that the Network is operated and managed during the Term in accordance with the Access Arrangement (to which these terms and conditions are annexed), in accordance with any Distribution Licence or applicable law (including, without limitation, any law applicable to Envestra in relation to the quality of gas injected into the Network) and in accordance with good engineering and industry practice.

2.5. Gas Balancing within Network

Envestra will have no responsibility to ensure that the Quantity of Gas delivered out of the Network to or for the account of the Network User is equivalent to the Quantity of Gas delivered into the Network by or for the account of the Network User. Envestra will have no liability to the Network User in the event that, at any time, the Quantity of Gas delivered into the Network by or for the account of the Network User is more or less than the Quantity of Gas delivered out of the Network to or for the account of the Network User.

3. [NOT USED]

4. [NOT USED]

5. CAPACITY MANAGEMENT

5.1. Maximum Daily Quantity

Subject to clause 5.3, the Maximum Daily Quantity (MDQ) for a DP is the maximum Quantity of Gas that Envestra has agreed to deliver through that DP to or for the account of the Network User during any Network Day. Where a DP not already subject to this Agreement, and where that DP has been in operation for at least 12 months and operating under similar circumstances as those expected subsequent to the DP being subject to this Agreement, then the agreed MDQ shall equal or exceed the highest quantity of Gas delivered through that DP on any Network Day in the 12 month period before the DP becomes subject to this Agreement.

5.2. [Not Used]

5.3. Network Limitations

At no time will Envestra have any obligation to deliver more Gas through any User DP than is possible given the technical, physical and practical limitations of the Network, and the pressure and flow-rate of Gas within the Network, at that time.

5.4. [Not Used]

5.5. Quantities Received

Envestra may determine the Quantity of Gas delivered through each User Receipt Point by or for the account of the Network User:

- (a) in accordance with the law;
- (b) (to the extent permitted by law) in accordance with any rules or agreement that bind Envestra and the Network User; and
- (c) (to the extent not otherwise determined by paragraphs (a) and (b)) on a reasonable basis.

5.6. Overselling Capacity

Envestra must not connect a new DP to the Network, expand the capacity of an existing DP or consent to an increase in the MDQ for a DP if it is apparent that, under 'normal conditions' and as a consequence of connecting that new DP, expanding the capacity of that existing DP or increasing that MDQ, there will be insufficient capacity in the Network to meet the anticipated demand for Gas at any User DP. 'Normal conditions' here means those conditions which normally occur in the Network when taking into account daily, weekly and seasonal influences.

6. DAILY OVERRUNS

6.1. MDQ Increase (Four Overruns in a Month)

Whenever the Quantity of Gas delivered through any Telemetered DP exceeds the MDQ for that DP on four Network Days during any period of 30 days, the MDQ for that Telemetered DP will be increased, with effect from the end of that fourth Network Day, so that it is equal to the highest Quantity of Gas delivered through that DP on any of those four Network Days.

6.2. MDQ Increase (Eight Overruns in a Year)

Whenever the Quantity of Gas delivered through any Telemetered DP exceeds the MDQ for that DP on eight Network Days during any period of one Year, the MDQ for that DP will be increased, with effect from the end of the eighth Network Day, so that it is equal to the highest Quantity of Gas delivered through that DP on any one of those eight Network Days.

7. [NOT USED]

8. METERING EQUIPMENT

8.1. Delivery Points

8.1.1 Metering Equipment

Envestra will ensure each User DP has Metering Equipment to measure the Volume of Gas delivered to that DP. Where required by Envestra, the Network User must ensure that a suitable and safe source of electricity is available at the User DP to enable Envestra to install and operate the Metering Equipment at that User DP.

8.1.2 Standard of Metering Equipment

Envestra will ensure that any Metering Equipment it installs at any DP meets the requirements prescribed by law to the extent that those requirements are applicable to that Metering Equipment at that DP.

8.1.3 Maintenance

Envestra will ensure that all Metering Equipment is maintained in reasonable condition throughout the Term.

8.1.4 User Indemnity

The Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra suffers or incurs in maintaining or replacing Metering Equipment as a result of the actions or omissions of the Network User or its servants or agents or any Network User's Customer or its servant, agents or invitees. The Network User will also ensure that reasonable steps are taken to protect the Metering Equipment from damage or interference and that the Metering Equipment operates unhindered.

8.2. Receipt Points

8.2.1 Metering Equipment

Where Envestra does not own or control Metering Equipment directly upstream of a User Receipt Point, the Network User must ensure that the User Receipt Point has Metering Equipment to continuously and instantaneously measure the Quantity of Gas delivered through that User Receipt Point.

8.2.2 Standard of Metering Equipment

The Metering Equipment provided by the Network User at a User Receipt Point must be of a type and standard agreed between Envestra and the Network User or, in default of agreement, of a type and standard reasonably acceptable to Envestra.

8.2.3 Readings

The Network User must ensure that Envestra has remote access at all times during the Term to the measurements and readings taken by the Metering Equipment provided by the Network User at or in relation to any User Receipt Point.

8.2.4 Maintenance

The Network User must ensure that the Metering Equipment provided by the Network User at any Receipt Point is maintained in reasonable condition throughout the Term.

9. METER ACCURACY

9.1. Party Responsible

For the purposes of the Agreement, the party responsible for Metering Equipment is the Network User in the case of Metering Equipment provided by the Network User, and Envestra in the case of Metering Equipment provided by Envestra.

9.2. Scheduled Meter Testing

The party responsible for Metering Equipment must ensure that the accuracy of that Metering Equipment is tested at the times and in the manner required by law.

9.3. Unscheduled Meter Testing

The party responsible for Metering Equipment will test the accuracy of that Metering Equipment whenever it is requested to do so by the other party in accordance with the Agreement.

9.4. Form of Request

Whenever the Network User wishes to request Envestra to test the Metering Equipment for which Envestra is responsible, the Network User must give Envestra whatever forms, documents and information Envestra reasonably requires.

9.5. Notice of Tests

Whenever the party responsible for any Metering Equipment is required to conduct a test under the Agreement, that party will notify the other party of the time or times at which that party intends to conduct that test. The other party may witness the test.

9.6. Notice of Results

The party that conducts the test will give the other party notice of the results of any test conducted at the request of the other party pursuant to the Agreement as soon as practicable after that test has been conducted.

9.7. Inaccurate Meters

Subject to the Agreement, if any test of Metering Equipment pursuant to the Agreement shows that the measurements taken by that Metering Equipment are outside a margin of accuracy of plus 3% or minus 3% for Domestic Meters or plus or minus 1% for all other meters of the net Volume of Gas delivered through that Metering Equipment (the 'allowable margin of accuracy'):

- (a) the party responsible for that Metering Equipment must adjust or repair that Metering Equipment as soon as is practicable so that the measurements it takes are within the allowable margin of accuracy or replace that Metering Equipment with Metering Equipment that takes measurements within the allowable margin of accuracy; and
- (b) in relation to DPs, Envestra must correct previous readings taken from that Metering Equipment to reflect the actual Gas delivered (or a reasonable estimate of the Gas delivered) since the date of the last reading taken from that Metering Equipment or, if later, the last date on which that Metering Equipment was tested and the measurements found to be within the allowable margin of accuracy.

9.8. Basis for Corrections

If Envestra is required by the Agreement to correct previous readings taken from any Metering Equipment, Envestra will make those corrections:

- (a) in the manner required by law;
- (b) (to the extent permitted by law) in the manner required by any relevant rules or agreement that bind Envestra and the Network User; and
- (c) (to the extent not otherwise required by paragraph (a) or (b)) on a reasonable basis. The corrections will bind the Network User in the absence of manifest error.

9.9. Maximum Correction

Envestra will not have to correct the readings taken from any Metering Equipment more than one year prior to the date of the relevant test unless Envestra is required to do so by law.

9.10. Test Fees

If the party that is not responsible for Metering Equipment ("the Requesting Party") requests a test of that Metering Equipment pursuant to the Agreement, the party that is responsible for that Metering Equipment ("the Responsible Party") will not have to conduct that test if the Requesting Party has not paid (or, where permitted by the Responsible Party, agreed to pay) the Responsible Party a test fee of an amount equal to the cost of the test or the maximum amount which the Responsible Party is permitted by law to charge for that test, whichever amount is lesser.

9.11. Refund of Fees

If the Requesting Party has paid the Responsible Party a test fee for testing any Metering Equipment and the test shows that the measurements taken by that Metering Equipment are outside the allowable margin of accuracy, the Responsible Party will refund that test fee to the Requesting Party (or, if the Responsible Party is Envestra, either refund that test fee to the Network User or credit the Network User with that test fee in the next invoice issued pursuant to the Agreement).

9.12. Adjust Accounts

If Envestra is required by the Agreement to correct readings taken from the Metering Equipment for any User DP, it will recalculate the Charges for the relevant DP and debit the Network User with any underpayment, or credit the Network User with any overpayment, in the next invoice issued pursuant to the Agreement.

10. SCHEDULED METER READING

10.1. Volume Delivery Points

Subject to the Agreement, Envestra will ensure that the Metering Equipment at a Volume DP (to which Gas is delivered to or for the account of the Network User) is read during the Term at intervals of 90 days or approximately 90 days.

10.2. Demand Delivery Points

Subject to the Agreement, Envestra will ensure that the Metering Equipment at a Demand DP (to which Gas is delivered to or for the account of the Network User) is read during the Term at intervals of 30 days or approximately 30 days.

10.3. First Reading - Volume Delivery Points

Envestra will undertake the first reading of the Metering Equipment at a Volume DP at whatever time is convenient to Envestra so long as that reading is taken no more than 90 days, or approximately 90 days, after Envestra first delivers Gas through that DP to or for the account of the Network User pursuant to the Agreement.

10.4. First Reading – Demand Delivery Points

Envestra will undertake the first reading of the Metering Equipment at a Demand DP at whatever time is convenient to Envestra so long as that reading is taken no more than 30 days, or approximately 30 days, after Envestra first delivers Gas through that DP to or for the account of the Network User pursuant to the Agreement.

10.5. Final Reading – Volume Delivery Points

After the Term ends, Envestra will undertake a final reading of the Metering Equipment at a Volume DP at whatever time is required by law and, to the extent permitted by law, at whatever time is convenient to Envestra so long as that reading is taken no more than 90 days, or approximately 90 days, after the previous reading.

10.6. Final Reading – Demand Delivery Points

After the Term ends, Envestra will undertake a final reading of the Metering Equipment at a Demand DP at whatever time is required by law and, to the extent permitted by law, at whatever time is convenient to Envestra so long as that reading is taken no more than 30 days, or approximately 30 days, after the previous reading.

10.7. No Measurements

If the Volume of Gas delivered at any DP during any period is not measured by the Metering Equipment at that DP for any reason whatsoever, then the Volume of Gas delivered at that DP during that period will be estimated by Envestra:

- (a) in the manner required by law;
- (b) (to the extent permitted by law) in the manner required by any relevant rules or agreement that bind Envestra and the Network User; and
- (c) (to the extent not otherwise required by paragraph (a) or (b)), on a reasonable basis.

11. GAS SPECIFICATIONS

11.1. Specifications

The Network User will ensure that Gas delivered to Envestra by or for the account of the Network User meets the specifications imposed by law and, to the extent consistent with the law, the specifications reasonably specified from time to time by Envestra by notice given to the Network User. Envestra may specify different specifications for distinct parts of the Network. The specification specified at the start of the Agreement is that contained in AS 4564 – 2003, Specification for General Purpose Natural Gas.

11.2. Temperature

For the purposes of clause 11.1, Envestra notifies the Network User that (until otherwise required pursuant to clause 11.1) Gas delivered into the Network must have a temperature of at least 0 degrees Celsius.

11.3. Failure to Comply

If Gas delivered or to be delivered into the Network (or any part of it) does not meet the specifications then applicable to the Network (or the relevant part of it), Envestra may curtail or interrupt deliveries through any Receipt Point or DP, flare or release Gas from the Network or take whatever other steps Envestra considers necessary or desirable to ensure that Gas within the Network meets the specifications and does not present a threat to any person or property.

11.4. Notice to Envestra

The Network User must notify Envestra as soon as is practicable if there is a possibility that Gas, which does not meet the specifications set pursuant to clauses 11.1 and 11.2, may be delivered into the Network by or for the account of the Network User.

12. RECEIPT PRESSURES

12.1. Receipt Pressure

The Network User will ensure that Gas delivered at any Receipt Point by or for the account of the Network User is delivered at a pressure which is within the limits specified for that Receipt Point from time to time, as reasonably determined by Envestra. Envestra shall give reasonable notice to the Network User in the case of changes to pressure limits.

12.2. Failure to Comply

If the pressure of Gas delivered at any Receipt Point is not within the limits specified for that Receipt Point by Envestra, Envestra may curtail or interrupt deliveries through any Receipt Point or any DP, or flare or release Gas in the Network or take whatever other steps Envestra considers necessary or desirable to increase or reduce the pressure of Gas within the Network or to avoid any threat to any person or property.

13. DELIVERY PRESSURES

13.1. Delivery Pressure

Subject to the Agreement, Envestra will ensure that Gas delivered at each User DP during the Term is at a pressure that is within the range of pressures prescribed by law and, to the extent permitted by law, at a pressure (or within a range of pressures) agreed between Envestra and the Network User in relation to that DP (and, if no pressure, or range of pressures, has been agreed, at a pressure of no less than 1.13 kPa).

13.2. Exclusion of Liability

Envestra will not breach its obligations under the previous clause where its failure to comply with that clause is due to:

- (a) the technical, practical and physical limitations of the Network;
- (b) the fact that insufficient Gas is delivered into the Network; or
- (c) the fact that Gas is delivered into the Network at pressures outside the limits specified from time to time by Envestra,

whether or not Envestra knew, or ought to have known, of those facts or matters at any time before, on or after the Start Date.

13.3. No Implied Obligation

Nothing in clauses 13.1 or 13.2 imposes any obligation on Envestra to take any steps to modify the technical, practical or physical limitations of the Network or to cause or procure the delivery of Gas into the Network or to ensure that Gas is delivered into the Network at pressures within the limits specified from time to time by Envestra.

13.4. Lawful Requirements

Nothing in clauses 13.2 or 13.3 relieves Envestra of any obligations it might have under any law.

14. POSSESSION OF GAS AND RESPONSIBILITY

14.1. Control and Possession

As between Envestra and the Network User:

- (a) the Network User will be in control and possession of Gas prior to its delivery into the Network by or for the account of the Network User;
- (b) the Network User will be in control and possession of Gas after its delivery out of the Network to or for the account of the Network User; and
- (c) Envestra will be in control and possession of Gas following its delivery into the Network and prior to its delivery out of the Network.

14.2. No Responsibility before Receipt

Envestra will have no responsibility or liability whatsoever with respect to any Gas before it is delivered into the Network. This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

14.3. Limited Responsibility after Delivery

To the extent permitted by law, Envestra will have no responsibility or liability whatsoever with respect to any Gas, after it is delivered out of the Network, on account of anything which may be done, happen or arise with respect to that Gas prior to receipt at any Receipt Point or after delivery at any DP, provided that Envestra has complied with its obligations pursuant to section 13. This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

15. WARRANTIES AND TITLE TO GAS

15.1. Warranty of Title to Gas

The Network User warrants that the Network User has good title to all Gas supplied to Envestra at each Receipt Point by or for the account of the Network User, free and clear of all mortgages, charges and other encumbrances and all other third party rights and claims. The Network User also warrants that the Network User has the right to supply Gas at each Receipt Point for transportation by Envestra under the Agreement.

15.2. Repetition of Warranties

The warranties made by the Network User under the previous clause will be deemed to be repeated on each day on which Gas is delivered to or for the account of the Network User at any Receipt Point or any DP, by reference to the circumstances applicable on that day.

15.3. Indemnity

The Network User will indemnify Envestra against any loss, cost, expense or damage arising from or out of any breach by the Network User of any warranty made or deemed to be made by the Network User under the Agreement.

15.4. Title

Title to the Gas received by Envestra at any Receipt Point will not pass to Envestra.

15.5. Commingling of Gas

The Gas delivered to Envestra at any Receipt Point may be commingled with other Gas in the Network. Envestra will be entitled to deliver Gas in a commingled state to each User DP.

16. SUPPLY CURTAILMENT

16.1. Right to Curtail

Subject to clauses 16.2 and 16.3, Envestra may interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas through the Network (whether to or for the account of the Network User or to or for the account of any other person):

- (a) where necessary to permit maintenance, repairs, improvements or alterations to the Network or any part of it;
- (b) where necessary to protect the operational integrity of the Network or any part of it or to ensure the safe and efficient operation of the Network or any part of it;
- (c) where the Quantity of Gas delivered into the Network or any part of it is insufficient to meet demand; or
- (d) in the event of an emergency or where necessary to avert danger to persons or property or to comply with any law.

16.2. Notice of Curtailment

Envestra will give the Network User or the Network User's Customers at least four days' notice whenever Envestra proposes to interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas to or for the account of the Network User in order that Envestra may undertake Planned Maintenance or augment the Network.

Whenever Envestra proposes to interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas to or for the account of the Network User for any reason (other than an emergency), Envestra will give the Network User whatever notice is reasonable in the circumstances.

16.3. Order of Priority

If Envestra proposes to interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas pursuant to clause 16.1 and it has a choice about which deliveries it will interrupt or curtail, or the order in which it will interrupt or curtail deliveries, then, to the extent that it is practicable to do so, Envestra will endeavour to interrupt or curtail deliveries in the following descending order of priority:

- (a) Interruptible DPs;
- (b) Demand DPs with alternative fuel sources;
- (c) Demand DPs with the ability to shut down their plant or operations with minimal disruption;
- (d) Demand DPs which are capable of releasing the greatest capacity to that part or parts of the Network in respect of which load shedding is required;
- (e) other Demand DPs;
- (f) Volume DPs that are not Domestic DPs:
- (g) Domestic DPs;
- (h) emergency or essential services (such as hospitals).

Where two or more DPs fall within a particular category specified in this clause, Envestra may interrupt or curtail deliveries to those DPs in such order as Envestra determines having regard to the relevant circumstances, but Envestra will not select which of those DPs to curtail or interrupt based on the identity of the Network User.

16.4. Categorisation of Delivery Points

For the purposes of clause 16.3, Envestra will determine, on a reasonable basis, into which category any particular DP falls, based on its actual knowledge of the DP. Envestra's determination will bind the Network User. If reasonably requested by the Network User, Envestra will provide the Network User with a brief explanation for Envestra's determination under this clause.

16.5. Network User Information

The Network User must give Envestra whatever information Envestra reasonably requests from time to time to enable Envestra to interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas pursuant to the Agreement. That information may include (but is not limited to) emergency contact details for the Network User and for the Network User's Customers.

16.6. Updates

The Network User must give Envestra whatever additional information is necessary from time to time to ensure that all information given to Envestra pursuant to the previous clause remains true, correct and up to date throughout the Term.

16.7. Assistance

The Network User must give Envestra (and must cause or procure each Network User's Customer to give Envestra) whatever assistance Envestra reasonably requests from time to time to interrupt or curtail deliveries of Gas to or for the account of the Network User.

PART III: ANCILLARY REFERENCE SERVICES

17. [NOT USED]

18. SPECIAL METER READING SERVICE

18.1. Special Meter Reading Service

Subject to the Agreement, at the request of the Network User from time to time, Envestra will read the Metering Equipment at any User DP specified by the Network User that is associated with a change of Customer at a DP and is in addition to scheduled meter readings that form part of the Haulage Reference Services.

18.2. Form of Request

Whenever the Network User wishes to request a reading of Metering Equipment pursuant to the Agreement, the Network User must give Envestra whatever forms, documents and information Envestra reasonably requires.

18.3. Meter Reading

Whenever Envestra receives a request made in accordance with the Agreement for a reading of Metering Equipment, Envestra will use its best endeavours to read that Metering Equipment on the date requested by the Network User (or as soon as practicable after that day) or, if the Network User has not nominated a particular day, within a reasonable time after the request was received provided that Envestra will have no obligation to read any Metering Equipment:

- (a) on a day other than a Business Day; or
- (b) at a time before 7:30am or after 4:00pm on a Business Day;
- (c) on a day or at a time when Envestra is prohibited by law from reading that Metering Equipment.

18.4. Payment of Charge

Envestra will have no obligation to read any Metering Equipment at the request of the Network User if the Network User has not paid (or, where permitted by Envestra, agreed to pay) Envestra the Charge for that Service as set out in the then most recent Tariff Schedule.

18.5. Details of Reading

Whenever Envestra reads any Metering Equipment at the request of the Network User pursuant to the Agreement, Envestra will provide details of the readings to the Network User as soon as practicable.

PART IV: GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

19. INVOICING AND PAYMENT OF CHARGES

19.1. Obligation to Pay Charges

In consideration for the services provided or to be provided under the Agreement, the Network User must pay Envestra the Charges calculated from time to time in accordance with the Agreement and the Tariff Schedule.

19.2. Invoicing

In each calendar month, Envestra will send the Network User a tax invoice for the Charges payable in respect of services provided during the preceding calendar month.

19.3. Estimates

If information is not available at the beginning of a month to calculate the actual Charges for the preceding calendar month, Envestra may use estimated information to prepare the invoice in respect of that preceding calendar month. When information becomes available to allow calculation of the actual Charges for that month, the next and subsequent invoices will be adjusted to reflect the difference between the actual and estimated Charges for that month. Neither Envestra nor the Network User will be entitled to interest on any adjustment pursuant to this clause.

19.4. Other Information

Envestra will ensure that each invoice sets out, or is accompanied by, the following information where applicable:

- the aggregate Quantity of Gas delivered, or estimated to have been delivered, at the User DPs to or for the account of the Network User during the relevant month, determined in accordance with the Agreement;
- (b) any other information which Envestra is required under the Agreement or by any rules or agreement that bind Envestra and the Network User or by law to include in the invoice.

Envestra may give any or all of the information mentioned in this clause to the Network User in electronic form.

19.5. Payment of Invoices

The Network User must pay the amount shown in any valid tax invoice to Envestra within 14 days after the Network User has received that invoice.

19.6. Pre July 2006

By the end of July 2006, Envestra will refund to the Network User any amount paid by the Network User in advance on account of the Charges for services provided from 1 July 2006. Against that payment, the Network User must pay Envestra an amount equal to $1/12^{th}$ of the actual billed revenue from services delivered during the period from 1 July 2005 to 30 June 2006 ("the Transitional Amount"). Envestra may apply the Transitional Amount in payment of any amount which the Network User fails to pay to Envestra in accordance with the Agreement. On 1 July 2007, Envestra will refund to the Network User one half of the Transitional Amount (to the extent that it has not been so applied) and, on 1 July 2008, Envestra will refund the balance of the Transitional Amount (to the extent that it has not been so applied).

20. CORRECTION OF BILLING ERRORS

If the Network User notifies Envestra of an error in an invoice issued by Envestra pursuant to the Agreement, Envestra will determine within 28 days whether an error has occurred. If Envestra agrees that an error has occurred, then the error will be corrected in the next invoice issued after determination of the error. No claim for an adjustment will be made by the Network User after the expiration of the period mentioned in clause 25.2.No claim for adjustment will be made by the Network User or Envestra more than twelve months after the date of the invoice.

20A. DISPUTED INVOICES

- (a) If the Network User notifies Envestra not less than 2 Business Days before the due date of an invoice that it disputes the amount claimed in that invoice, the parties will seek to resolve that dispute and the Network User will be required to pay, by the due date, the amount of the invoice not genuinely disputed.
- (b) If, following the resolution of a dispute, it is determined that the amount that is properly due to Envestra in relation to that invoice is more than the amount already paid by the Network User, then within 3 Business Days the Network User must pay to Envestra the difference between the amount already paid and the amount determined to be payable, together with interest on that amount for the period from the due date of that invoice to the date on which the difference is paid in full.
- (c) Interest on the difference payable under clause 20A(b) shall be calculated in accordance with clause 23.

21. DELIVERED QUANTITIES

21.1. Basis for Determination

Whenever Envestra prepares an invoice for a given month, the Quantity of Gas shown in that invoice to have been delivered (or estimated to have been delivered) will be determined by Envestra in accordance with the Agreement.

21.2. Meter Reading

If the Metering Equipment at a DP was read during the month to which an invoice relates, the Quantity of Gas delivered through that DP during that month, to the time of the reading, will be determined in accordance with the formula:

VOL x GHV

where:

VOL is the Volume of Gas which was delivered through the DP to the time of the reading during that month, expressed in Cubic Metres; and

GHV is the Gross Heating Value of Gas during that month in the Network (or, where applicable, the Sub-Network in which that DP is located), as determined from time to time in accordance with procedures approved by the Technical Regulator, or if there are no approved procedures at the relevant time, on a reasonable basis.

21.3. Readings That Cover Multiple Months

For the purposes of the previous clause, where a reading taken from the Metering Equipment at a DP includes or might include Gas delivered prior to the relevant month, the Volume of Gas delivered during that month will be determined on the basis that an equal Volume of Gas was delivered on each day during the period to which the reading relates.

21.4. No Meter Reading

If no reading was taken from the Metering Equipment at a DP during the month to which an invoice relates or if a reading was taken prior to the last day of that month, Envestra may estimate the Quantity of Gas delivered through that DP during that month (or, if the Metering Equipment was read prior to the end of that month, in the period since the last meter reading):

- (a) in the manner required by law;
- (b) (to the extent permitted by law) in the manner required by any relevant rules or agreement that bind Envestra and the Network User; and
- (c) (to the extent not otherwise required by paragraph (a) or (b)), on a reasonable basis.

21.5. Allocation of Deliveries

If Envestra delivers Gas to any DP during any period to or for the account of the Network User and for the account of someone other than the Network User, then that Gas will be apportioned or allocated between the Network User and that other person:

- (a) in the manner required by law;
- (b) (to the extent permitted by law) in the manner required by any relevant rules or agreement that bind Envestra, the Network User and that other person (or, if there is more than one such person, each such other person); and
- (c) (to the extent not otherwise required by paragraph (a) or (b)), on a reasonable basis.

21.6. Reconciliation

If the Charges payable by the Network User in respect of any month were calculated on the basis of estimated deliveries of Gas during that month and subsequently a reading taken from Metering Equipment enables Envestra to determine the actual Quantity of Gas delivered (assuming, if necessary, that Gas was delivered at a constant rate), Envestra will determine the actual Quantity of Gas delivered (if necessary, based on that assumption) and will determine whether the Network User has overpaid or underpaid the tariffs and other charges. Envestra will credit the Network User with any overpayment, or debit the Network User with any underpayment, in the next invoice issued pursuant to the Agreement.

21.7. Determinations Conclusive

Envestra's determination of the Quantities of Gas delivered to any DP for the account of the Network User during any period will be conclusive and binding on the Network User, unless proven incorrect.

22. METHOD OF PAYMENT

22.1. Method of Payment

Payment by the Network User will be made in immediately available funds on or before the due date by telegraphic transfer or electronic funds transfer to a bank account designated by Envestra by notice in writing to the Network User, or by other agreed method of payment.

22.2. No Set-Off

Subject to clause 20A, payment by the Network User will be made in full without set-off, counterclaim or deduction, or withholding on any account whatsoever (other than any deduction or withholding of taxes required by law).

22.3. Business Days

If any payment by the Network User falls due on a day that is not a Business Day, then the payment will be made on the Business Day immediately prior to the due date for payment.

23. FAILURE TO PAY

23.1. Overdue Interest

If the Network User fails to pay any amount by the date on which that amount is due, then the Network User will pay Envestra interest on the unpaid amount to the extent that it remains unpaid from time to time. Interest will be calculated on a daily basis and will accrue at a rate which is two per cent higher than the Interest Rate. Accrued interest is payable to Envestra on demand. Interest not paid in the month in which it accrues will be capitalised and will itself bear interest in accordance with this clause. This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

23.2. Right to Set Off Unpaid Amounts

If the Network User does not pay any amount due to Envestra under the Agreement (other than an amount which the Network User in good faith disputes under clause 20A or which is the subject of a legal challenge or other legitimate dispute resolution process initiated by the Network User), then Envestra may withhold and set off payment of any amounts due or owing by Envestra to the Network User against any and all amounts due or owing by the Network User to Envestra under the Agreement. This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

23.3. Right to Suspend Services

If the Network User does not pay any amount due to Envestra under the Agreement (other than an amount which the Network User in good faith disputes under clause 20A or which is the subject of a legal challenge or other legitimate dispute resolution process initiated by the Network User), within 7 days after Envestra has issued a written notice to the Network User requesting payment of that amount within 7 days, then Envestra may cease delivering Gas through any DP to or for the account of the Network User, and may cease performing any of its other obligations under the Agreement, until such time as the Network User has paid in full all unpaid amounts due to Envestra together with any interest accrued on those amounts.

24. TERMINATION

24.1. Term

The Agreement will commence on the Start Date and will continue until it is terminated in accordance with clause 24.2, clause 24.3 or by agreement between Envestra and the Network User.

24.2. Termination by Envestra

Envestra may terminate the Agreement by seven days' notice given to the Network User at any time, in the event that:

- the Network User fails to pay any amount due to Envestra on time in the manner required by the Agreement or any Related Haulage Agreement, and that amount is not paid within 7 days after Envestra has issued a written notice requiring payment of that amount within 7 days;
- (b) the Network User breaches any other obligation under or in relation to the Agreement or any Related Haulage Agreement and, where that breach can be remedied, fails to remedy that breach to the reasonable satisfaction of Envestra within 14 days after it receives notice of that breach:
- (c) the Network User becomes an externally-administered body corporate or insolvent under administration (as defined in the Corporations Act);
- (d) the Network User ceases to meet the requirements of the Credit Policy;

- (e) there is any material adverse change, in the reasonable opinion of Envestra, in the ability of the Network User to comply with the terms of, or its obligations under, the Agreement or any Related Haulage Agreement; or
- (f) the Network ceases to be a Covered Pipeline under or for the purposes of the Code (including, but without limitation, if the Code is repealed).

24.3. Termination by the Network User

The Network User may terminate the Agreement by seven days' notice given to Envestra at any time in the event that Envestra breaches any obligation under or in relation to the Agreement and, where that breach can be remedied, fails to remedy that breach to the satisfaction of the Network User within 14 days after it receives notice of that breach from the Network User.

24.4. Effect of Termination

The termination of the Agreement will terminate the rights and obligations of the Network User and Envestra under the Agreement (to the extent that those rights and obligations have not then accrued), other than rights and obligations which are expressed to survive termination.

24.5. Refund of Payments

Within one month after Envestra has rendered an invoice in respect of the month in which the Term ended, Envestra will refund to the Network User any amount that Envestra holds for the Network User on account of Charges not then accrued, subject to any right of set-off or counter claim which Envestra may have against the Network User.

24.6. No Other Refunds

Subject to the previous clause, Envestra will have no obligation to refund or repay any amount paid by the Network User to Envestra on account of Charges to become payable under the Agreement.

25. SERVICE PROVIDER'S LIABILITY

25.1. Notice of Claims

The Network User will promptly notify Envestra of any claim which the Network User has, or believes it has, against Envestra (each, 'a Claim') as a result of any act or omission on the part of Envestra (or any officer, servant, agent or other person for whom Envestra is liable) in or in connection with:

- (a) the provision to the Network User of Network Services pursuant to the Agreement; or
- (b) the operation, maintenance, repair, administration or management of the Network or any part of it

irrespective of the juridical basis of Claim (including, but without limitation, irrespective of whether that Claim arises under or pursuant to the Agreement (or any other contract) or as a result of any breach of the Agreement (or any other contract) or in tort as a result of any negligence or any breach of any duty or as a result of any breach of any statutory duty or otherwise). The Network User's obligations under this clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

25.2. Limitation Period

To the extent permitted by law, Envestra will have no liability to the Network User, for or in respect of any Claim, unless full particulars of that Claim are given by the Network User to Envestra within three months after that Claim becomes known to the Network User or its servants or agents or should have become known to the Network User or its servants or agents (whichever is earlier). This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

25.3. Limits on Liability

Envestra's liability to the Network User, for and in respect of all Claims, will at all times be limited to the extent permitted by law to an amount of \$100,000 in aggregate in any one calendar year. This clause will survive the termination of the Agreement.

25.4. Consequential Loss Exclusion

To the extent permitted by law, Envestra will have no liability to the Network User in relation to any Claim (whether in tort, in contract or otherwise) for any loss of business or business interruption, loss of profit, loss of revenue or loss of opportunity or for any other purely economic or monetary loss, or for any indirect, special or consequential loss, cost, expense or damage which the Network User may suffer or incur.

25.6. Trade Practices Act

No clause of the Agreement will apply to the extent that it purports to exclude, restrict or modify, or has the effect of excluding, restricting or modifying:

- (a) the application of all or any of the provisions of Division 2 of Part V of the *Trade Practices Act* 1974:
- (b) the exercise of a right conferred by such a provision;
- (c) any liability of a corporation for breach of a condition or warranty implied by such a provision; or
- (d) the application of section 75A of the *Trade Practices Act 1974*.

25.7. Interpretation

For the purposes of clause 25.6, a clause of the Agreement will not be taken to exclude, restrict or modify the application of a provision or section of the *Trade Practices Act 1974* unless the term does so expressly or is inconsistent with that provision or section.

25.8. Liability Under Other Laws

No clause of the Agreement is intended to waive the benefit of any immunity conferred on Envestra by any law.

26. CONSUMER CONTRACT LIMITATION

26.1. Application of Clause

Clause 26.2 only applies if the Agreement is a contract for the supply by a corporation of goods or services to a consumer (other than goods or services of a kind ordinarily acquired for personal, domestic or household use or consumption).

26.2. Limitation of Liability

Subject to clause 26.3, if this section applies, the liability of Envestra for breach of a condition or warranty implied by Division 2 of Part V of the *Trade Practices Act 1974* (other than a condition or warranty implied by section 69 of the *Trade Practices Act 1974*) is limited:

- (a) in the case of goods, to any one or more of the following (at the option of Envestra):
 - (i) the replacement of the goods or the supply of equivalent goods;
 - (ii) the repair of the goods;

- (iii) the payment of the cost of replacing the goods or of acquiring equivalent goods;
- (iv) the payment of the cost of having the goods repaired; and
- (b) in the case of services, to one of the following (at the option of Envestra):
 - (i) the supplying of the services again; or
 - (ii) the payment of the cost of having the services supplied again.

26.3. Section 68A(2) Exclusion

Clause 26.2 will not apply in the circumstances specified in section 68A(2) of the *Trade Practices Act* 1974.

26.4. Interpretation

Terms used in clauses 26.1 and 26.2 have the same meanings for the purposes of those clauses as they have for the purposes of Division 2 of Part V of the *Trade Practices Act 1974*.

27. FORCE MAJEURE

27.1. Definition

For purposes of the Agreement, Force Majeure, in relation to a Party, means any event or circumstance not within the control of that Party or that Party's officers, servants, agents or contractors. It includes (but is not limited to) each of the following, to the extent that they are not within the control of that Party or its officers, servants, agents or contractors:

- (a) acts of God, including, without limitation, earthquakes, floods, washouts, landslides, lightning, storms and the elements;
- (b) strikes, lockouts, bans, slowdowns or other industrial disturbances;
- (c) acts of enemy, terrorism, wars, blockades or insurrections, riots and civil disturbances, arrest and restraint of rulers and peoples;
- (d) fire or explosion;
- (e) epidemic or quarantine;
- order of any court or the order, act, or omission or failure to act of any government authority having jurisdiction, or a failure to obtain any governmental consent or approval that the Party requires in order to perform its obligations under the Agreement and which the Party has made a reasonable attempt to obtain; or
- (g) equipment breakdown, accident, breakages or accident to machinery or pipelines, the necessity for making repairs and/or alterations in machinery or pipelines (other than routine maintenance or where the cause of such breakdown or breakage is a lack of proper maintenance).

27.2. Consequences of Force Majeure

Non-performance as a result of Force Majeure by either Party of any obligation or condition required by the Agreement to be performed by it:

(a) will be excused during the time and to the extent that such performance is prevented, wholly or in part, by Force Majeure; and

(b) will not to that extent give rise to any liability to the other Party for any direct, indirect, consequential or special losses or damages of any kind arising out of, or in any way connected with, that non-performance.

27.3. Payment Obligations

Nothing in this clause will relieve Envestra or the Network User from non-performance of an obligation to pay money (including, without limitation, an obligation to pay the Charges or an obligation to pay money under an indemnity in the Agreement).

27.4. Key Obligations

Nothing in this clause will relieve the Network User from non-performance of its obligations under clauses 11.1, 12.1 or 15.1.

28. NETWORK USER TO ASSIST

28.1. Information

The Network User will provide Envestra (and will cause or procure each Network User's Customer and each Upstream Operator to provide Envestra) with whatever information Envestra might reasonably require from time to time in connection with the Agreement or the Services provided under the Agreement.

28.2. Assistance

The Network User will provide Envestra (and will cause or procure each Network User's Customer and each Upstream Operator to provide Envestra) with whatever assistance or co-operation Envestra might reasonably require from time to time in connection with the Agreement or the Services provided under the Agreement.

28.3. Consultation

Envestra may provide each Upstream Operator with whatever information that Upstream Operator may require to operate the transmission pipelines through which Gas is delivered into the Network to or for the account of the Network User. This information may include (but is not limited to) information to enable that Upstream Operator to balance the Quantity of Gas delivered through each Receipt Point with the Quantity of Gas delivered through each DP to or for the account of the Network User.

28.4. Survival

This section will survive the termination of the Agreement.

29. USER'S INDEMNITIES

29.1. Network User's Breach

Subject to clause 29.4, the Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra might suffer or incur as a result of the Network User's breach of the Agreement. This indemnity extends to (but is not limited to) any loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra suffers or incurs in rectifying or remedying the Network User's breach of the Agreement.

29.2. Network Damage

Subject to clause 29.4, the Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra might suffer or incur as a result of damage to any Receipt Point, any DP, any Metering Equipment or any other part of the Network, that is caused by any breach of the Agreement, or any act or omission of the Network User or any Network User's Customer or any of their respective servants, agents, contractors or invitees, provided that the Network User will have no obligation to indemnify Envestra against any loss, cost, expense or damage to the extent that it results from an act or

omission on the part of Envestra or its servants, agents or contractors (including, but without limitation, any breach by Envestra of its obligations under the Agreement).

29.3. Death and Personal Injury

Subject to clause 29.4, the Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra might suffer or incur as a result of the death or injury of any servant, agent, contractor or invitee of Envestra that is caused by the Network User or any Network User's Customer or any of their respective servants, agents, contractors or invitees.

29.4. Consequential Loss Exclusion

To the extent permitted by law, the Network User will have no liability to Envestra for any profit, loss of revenue, loss of opportunity, loss of business or business interruption or for any other consequential loss or indirect loss of any nature whatsoever.

29.5. Service Claims

Subject to clause 29.7, the Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra might suffer or incur as a result of any claim made against Envestra by any Network User's Customer in connection with, or in relation to, any Service provided by Envestra to the Network User pursuant to the Agreement (including, in particular (but without limitation), in connection with or in relation to the disconnection or reconnection of any User DP pursuant to the Agreement).

29.6. Customer Claims

Subject to clause 29.7, the Network User will indemnify Envestra against all loss, cost, expense or damage which Envestra might suffer or incur as a result of any claim made against Envestra by any Network User's Customer in connection with, or in relation to, the operation, maintenance, repair, administration or management of the Network or any part of it (including, in particular (but without limitation), in connection with or in relation to any curtailment or interruption of the delivery of Gas).

29.7. Negligence

Nothing in clause 29.5 or clause 29.6 will require the Network User to indemnify Envestra against any loss, cost, expense or damage that results from a claim made against Envestra by a Network User's Customer to the extent that Envestra would have been liable to the Network User for that loss, cost, expense or damage (having regard to the provisions of sections 25 and 26) had that claim been made against Envestra by the Network User rather than the Network User's Customer (and, for this purpose, where the Claim by the Network User's Customer is one of a number of Claims that arise out of a single event or a series of events, Envestra's liability to the Network User for all of those Claims in aggregate will not exceed the maximum limit imposed under clause 25.3).

30. USER'S INSURANCE

30.1. Insurance Required

The Network User must obtain and maintain insurance throughout the Term against whatever risks a person carrying on a business of retailing gas would prudently insure, with reputable insurers approved by Envestra (which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld).

30.2. Benefit of Insurance

If Envestra requires, the Network User must ensure that any insurance the Network User obtains or maintains under the Agreement notes the interest of Envestra.

30.3. Insurance Information

Whenever reasonably requested by Envestra, the Network User must give Envestra a certificate of currency for the insurance.

30.4. Notice of Claims

The Network User must promptly notify Envestra whenever an event occurs which gives rise to, or might give rise to, a claim under any insurance which the Network User maintains under the Agreement.

30.5. Claims Enforcement

Whenever a claim arises, or might have arisen, under any insurance which the Network User maintains under the Agreement, the Network User must take whatever steps Envestra reasonably requires to make and enforce or settle that claim.

30.6. Claims Settlement

If Envestra requires, the Network User must not settle or compromise a claim under any insurance which the Network User maintains under the Agreement, except with the consent of Envestra, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld.

30.7. Failure to Insure

The Network User must promptly notify Envestra if the Network User fails to obtain or maintain any insurance required under the Agreement. In this case, Envestra may obtain and maintain that insurance on behalf of the Network User at the cost of the Network User.

31. ACCESS TO PREMISES

31.1. Right of Access

Subject to the Agreement, Envestra may from time to time enter any premises or place owned or occupied by the Network User or any Network User's Customer at any reasonable time to operate, inspect, test, read, maintain, repair, remove, replace, alter or improve any Metering Equipment, any DP, any Receipt Point or any other part of the Network.

31.2. Notice of Entry

Subject to the Agreement, if Envestra intends to enter any premises or place owned or occupied by the Network User or any Network User's Customer, it must give notice of its intention to the owner or occupier of that premises or place as required by law.

31.3. No Notice

Envestra will have no obligation to give notice pursuant to the previous clause in the event of an emergency or if it wishes to enter the premises or place to undertake a routine meter replacement or reading or to investigate suspected illegal use or interference.

31.4. Network User's Obligation

The Network User must use reasonable endeavours to ensure that Envestra and its servants and agents are given safe, reasonable and unhindered access whenever they require to any premises owned or occupied by the Network User or any Network User's Customer for the purposes of:

- (a) performing the Agreement; or
- (b) exercising any right given to Envestra under the Agreement.

31.5. Failure to Provide Access

Envestra will have no liability to the Network User for any failure to perform the Agreement to the extent that Envestra is unable to perform the Agreement because it could not obtain safe, reasonable and unhindered access to any premises or place at the time or times it required.

31.6. Special Meter Reading

If the Network User requests Envestra to read any Metering Equipment pursuant to the Agreement and Envestra is unable to obtain safe, reasonable and unhindered access to that Metering Equipment at the time or times Envestra requires, the Network User will remain responsible to pay Envestra for reading that Metering Equipment even though no reading is actually taken.

31.7. Further Assurances

Whenever requested by Envestra, the Network User will grant Envestra (or cause or procure a Network User's Customer to grant Envestra) an easement, licence or other document which Envestra requires to further assure to Envestra its rights of access under the Agreement in respect of premises and places owned or occupied by the Network User or by any Network User's Customer.

32. CONFIDENTIALITY

32.1. Network User's Obligations

The Network User must keep confidential any information which Envestra requires the Network User to keep confidential or which the Network User is required by law to keep confidential.

32.2. No Disclosure

The Network User must not disclose to any third person any of the information it is required to keep confidential ('Confidential Information') except where disclosure is permitted pursuant to the Agreement.

32.3. Disclosure to Employees

The Network User may disclose Confidential Information to those of its servants and agents to whom it is necessary to make disclosure. However, the Network User must ensure that any servant or agent to whom Confidential Information is disclosed does not disclose that Confidential Information to any third person to whom the Network User could not make disclosure pursuant to the Agreement.

32.4. Disclosure By Law

The Network User may disclose Confidential Information to the extent that disclosure is required by law.

32.5. Envestra's Obligations

Envestra must comply with any confidentiality obligations imposed on it pursuant to section 4.1 of the Code.

33. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

33.1. Interpretation

In the Agreement, unless the context otherwise requires, the following words will have the following meanings:

'Dispute' means a dispute between Envestra and the Network User in relation to the Agreement (other than an access dispute to which section 6 of the Code applies).

'Independent Expert', in relation to a Dispute, means the person appointed or to be appointed pursuant to the Agreement to resolve that Dispute.

33.2. Referral to Dispute Resolution

If any Dispute arises, either Party may notify the other Party that it wishes to refer that Dispute for resolution in accordance with the Agreement. The notice must specify the issues in dispute.

33.3. Negotiations

If any Party gives notice that it wishes to refer a Dispute for resolution, then the Parties must meet as soon as is reasonably practicable and endeavour to resolve that dispute through negotiation.

33.4. Referral to Expert

If the Parties are unable to resolve a Dispute through negotiation within 10 Business Days after notice was given referring that Dispute for resolution (or within whatever longer period the Parties may agree)

then the Parties will have no further obligation to continue negotiations, or if both parties agree in writing, they may refer the dispute to an Independent Expert.

33.5. Selection of Expert

Within five Business Days after a notice is given under the previous clause, the Parties will endeavour to agree on a person to be appointed as Independent Expert to resolve the Dispute. If they are unable to agree within that period, the Parties will jointly request the Institute of Arbitrators to nominate a person who has appropriate commercial, technical and practical expertise in relevant areas.

33.6. Appointment of Expert

The Parties will jointly appoint the person selected as the Independent Expert on terms agreed between the Parties and that person.

33.7. Expert not Arbitrator

The Independent Expert will act as an expert and not as an arbitrator. The Independent Expert will not be bound by the rules of evidence and will have power to inform himself or herself independently as to the facts to which that Dispute relates and to take such measures as he or she thinks fit to expedite the determination of the Dispute. The Parties must provide the Independent Expert with whatever information or other assistance he or she reasonably requires.

33.8. Basis of Decision

The Independent Expert may resolve the Dispute in whatever manner the Independent Expert thinks fit except that the Independent Expert has no power to make a decision that is inconsistent with, or does not give full effect to, the terms of the Agreement.

33.9. Decision Binding

The Independent Expert must give the Parties a decision in writing as soon as is reasonably practicable. The decision must record the facts as determined by the Independent Expert and the reasons for that decision. The decision will be final and binding on the Parties unless the decision is beyond the power of the Independent Expert.

33.10. Costs of Expert

Envestra and the Network User will each pay one half of the costs of the Independent Expert unless the Independent Expert finds that either of them has acted unreasonably in relation to the Dispute, in which case Envestra and the Network User will pay those costs in such proportions as the Independent Expert thinks fit having regard to the degree to which the Independent Expert considers they acted unreasonably.

33.11. Legal Proceedings

Neither Party may commence legal proceedings in any court in any jurisdiction in respect of any Dispute unless the Independent Expert has made a determination in relation to that Dispute or the Independent Expert has failed to make a determination, in relation to that Dispute, within the time required under the Agreement.

33.12. Interlocutory Relief

The previous clause does not prevent a Party seeking or obtaining an interlocutory injunction from a court of competent jurisdiction.

33.13. Mediation

The Parties may agree to refer a Dispute to mediation, in which case the Parties will select and appoint a person to act as a mediator and, with the assistance of that mediator, the Parties will endeavour to resolve the Dispute through mediation. The mediator's role is to assist the Parties negotiate a resolution of the Dispute. The mediator has no power to make any decision binding on any Party (unless that Party agrees to be bound by that decision).

33.14. Agreement Continues

Each Party is entitled to exercise all of its rights, powers and remedies under the Agreement, and is obliged to perform and discharge all of its obligations and liabilities under the Agreement, notwithstanding the existence of a Dispute or the fact that a Dispute remains unresolved.

33.15. Survival

This section will survive the termination of the Agreement.

34. NOTICES

34.1. Notices

Unless otherwise specified or agreed, notice given by any Party under the Agreement will be given in writing and will be considered as having been given if delivered:

- personally by being left at the address of the Party to whom the notice is given between the hours of 9:00am and 5:00pm on any Business Day;
- (b) by facsimile; or
- (c) by mail with all postage and charges prepaid to either the Network User or Envestra (as the case may be) at the address for notices specified in the Agreement.

Any communications sent by facsimile will be deemed to have been received on the date of dispatch if a transmission report from the sending facsimile machine indicates that the facsimile was sent in its entirety to the facsimile number of the addressee. If a notice is sent by facsimile after 5pm in the place to which the notice is sent, then the notice will be deemed to be received on the next Business Day. Any communications by mail will be deemed to have been received on the third Business Day following the date of mailing.

Normal operating instructions may be made by telephone, electronic media or facsimile.

34.2. Address for Notices

Unless notified otherwise, the address for notices under the Agreement for the Network User is as specified in the Specific Terms and Conditions and for Envestra is:

Envestra Limited Level 10, 81 Flinders Street ADELAIDE SA 5000

Attention: Commercial Manager Telephone: (08) 8227 1500 Fax: (08) 8227 1511

35. ASSIGNMENT

35.1. Assignment by the Network User

The Network User may not transfer, assign or otherwise deal with any of its rights or obligations under the Agreement except in accordance with the Access Arrangement (to which these terms and conditions are annexed).

35.2. Assignment by Envestra

Envestra may assign or transfer its rights or obligations under the Agreement to any person who purchases or acquires the Network or to any person who becomes entitled to possession and control of the Network.

35.3. Release from Obligations

If Envestra assigns or transfers its rights and obligations under the Agreement, Envestra will be automatically released and discharged from its obligations and liabilities under and in relation to the Agreement to the extent that those obligations and liabilities are assumed by the person who purchases or acquires the Network or possession and control of the Network.

35.4. Deed of Assumption

For the purposes of the previous clause, a person will be taken to have assumed Envestra's obligations and liabilities if that person executes a deed poll in favour of the Network User (whether alone or with any other person or persons) under which that person undertakes to perform and discharge those obligations.

35.5. Encumbrances

Envestra may mortgage, charge or otherwise encumber any of its rights or obligations under the Agreement in favour of any person.

36. AMENDMENT OF AGREEMENT

36.1. Written Amendments

Subject to clause 36.2, the Agreement may only be amended in writing executed by or on behalf of the Network User and Envestra.

36.2. Automatic Amendments

Whenever the terms and conditions set out in Part D to the Access Arrangement are amended in accordance with the Code, then (unless otherwise agreed) the Agreement will be amended in the same manner and to the same extent, with effect from the date on which those terms and conditions are amended.

37. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

37.1. Modification, Waivers and Forbearance

No failure or delay by a party in exercising any right, power or privilege under the Agreement will operate as a waiver thereof nor will any single or partial exercise of any right, power or privilege preclude any further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right, power or privilege.

No waiver by either party of any one or more defaults by the other party in the performance of the Agreement will operate or be construed as a waiver of any future default or defaults by the same party or the other party, whether of a like or of a different character.

No granting of time or other forbearance or indulgence by a party will in any way release, discharge or otherwise affect the liability of the other party under the Agreement.

37.2. Indemnities

Each indemnity in the Agreement is a continuing indemnity which will survive the termination of the Agreement. It is not necessary to incur a loss, cost, expense or damage before enforcing any indemnity.

37.3. Consents

Where any consent or approval is required from Envestra under the Agreement, Envestra will have no obligation to give that consent or approval except where an obligation to consent or approve is imposed by law. Envestra may make any consent or approval subject to whatever conditions it considers necessary or desirable.

37.4. Governing Law

The Agreement will be construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Queensland. Envestra and the Network User submit to the jurisdiction of the courts of that State and agree to be bound by any decisions of those courts and any courts having jurisdiction to hear appeals from those courts.

37.5. Severability

If any provision of the Agreement is or becomes invalid, illegal or void, then the legality or validity or enforceability of any other provision of the Agreement will not be affected, and the illegal or invalid or void provision will be deemed to be deleted from the Agreement, to the same extent and effect as if it was never incorporated in the Agreement. All other provisions of the Agreement will continue in force, unless the deletion of the provision has substantially altered the commercial efficacy of the Agreement.

37.6. No Benefit to Other Persons

Neither Envestra nor the Network User intends that the provisions of the Agreement are to benefit, or affect contractually, in any way any other person. No person, other than valid assignees, will have any right to enforce the terms of the Agreement against the Network User or Envestra.

37.7. Delegation

Envestra may from time to time appoint an agent or contractor to exercise some or all of Envestra's rights under the Agreement for and on behalf of Envestra (including, but without limitation, this right to delegate). Envestra may also from time to time appoint an agent or contractor to perform some or all of Envestra's obligations under the Agreement for and on behalf of Envestra.

37.8. Enforceability

Each party represents that it has all necessary power and authority to enter into and perform its obligations under the Agreement and that the Agreement is binding on that party and enforceable against it in accordance with its terms.

37.9. No Partnership

Nothing in or arising out of the Agreement will constitute a partnership between the Network User and Envestra or either of them for any purpose.

37.10. Costs and Stamp Duty

Each party will bear its own costs in connection with the preparation, settlement, execution and delivery of the Agreement. The Network User will pay all stamp duty payable in any jurisdiction on or in respect of the Agreement or any document prepared or executed pursuant to the Agreement.

37.11. Further Assurances

The Network User will sign all such documents and do and procure to be done all such acts and things which Envestra considers necessary or desirable from time to time to give full effect to the Agreement.

38. INTERPRETATION

38.1. Interpretation

In interpreting these terms and conditions or the Agreement, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) the singular includes the plural and vice versa;
- (b) a reference to an individual or to a person includes a corporation, firm, association, authority, trust, state or government and vice versa;
- (c) a reference to any gender includes a reference to each other gender;
- (d) where any expression is defined in the Agreement, another part of speech or grammatical form of that expression has a corresponding meaning;
- (e) section headings and clause headings are inserted for convenience only and do not affect the interpretation of the Agreement;

- (f) references to 'dollars' and '\$' are references to Australian dollars;
- (g) a reference to any legislation or to any section or provision of any legislation includes any statutory modification or re-enactment of that legislation or any statutory provision substituted for it:
- (h) a reference to any legislation includes any subordinate legislation or statutory instruments issued pursuant to that legislation or as it may be modified, re-enacted or substituted;
- (i) a reference to paragraphs, sub-clauses, sections and schedules is a reference to paragraphs, sub-clauses, sections and schedules of and to the Agreement;
- (j) a reference to a section is a reference to a discrete part of the Agreement that appears under its own heading in block capitals;
- (k) a reference to a clause is a reference to a discrete part of the Agreement that appears under its own heading within a section;
- (I) a reference to any agreement (including the Agreement) or instrument includes that agreement or instrument as amended, novated, supplemented, varied or replaced from time to time;
- (m) a reference to a party to the Agreement or any other document or arrangement includes that party's executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns;
- (n) where two or more parties make a joint covenant, undertaking, representation or warranty, the same will be construed to refer to each and bind each of such parties jointly and each of them severally.

38.2. Terminology

Terminology used to describe units will, unless otherwise agreed, be in accordance with Australian Standard AS1000 'The International System of Units (SI System) and Its Application', the Commonwealth 'National Measurement Act 1960' and regulations thereunder, Australian Standard AS1376 'Conversion Factors' and the Australian Gas Association publication 'Metric Units and Conversion Factors for Use in the Australian Gas Industry'.

38.3. Contra Proferens

In the interpretation of the Agreement, no presumption will be made against any party on the grounds that the Agreement or any provision of it was drafted by that party or its counsel.

38.4. Entire Agreement

The Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the Network User and Envestra in relation to its subject matter. It supersedes all prior agreements, representations and understandings. All implied warranties, terms and conditions are excluded to the extent permitted by law.

GOODS AND SERVICES TAX

39.1. GST included in price

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, any amount payable to Envestra by the Network User in accordance with this section shall form part of the *price* payable by the Network User in respect of a *taxable supply* made to the Network User.

39.2. GST in respect of Taxable Supply

Where any *supply* by one party ("the Supplier") to another party ("the Recipient") under or in connection with the Agreement is a *taxable supply*, the Recipient must pay the Supplier any *GST* which

is payable by the Supplier or, if the Supplier is a member of a *GST group*, by the *representative member* of that *GST group* on the *taxable supply*.

The *GST* on a *taxable supply* is the amount ascertained by multiplying the amount that would otherwise be payable under this Agreement in respect of the *taxable supply* if the *GST* payable were nil, by the prevailing rate of *GST* for that taxable supply.

The Recipient must pay the Supplier the *GST* on a *taxable supply* at the same time and in the same manner as the Recipient is required to pay any other amount to the Supplier in respect of that *taxable supply*. If no other amount is payable by the Recipient to the Supplier in respect of that *taxable supply*, the Recipient must pay the Supplier the *GST* on that *taxable supply* within 7 days of the receipt by the Recipient of a valid tax invoice from the Supplier or, if the Supplier is a member of a *GST group*, from either the Supplier or the *representative member* of that *GST group*.

The Recipient must pay the GST on a taxable supply in full.

39.3. Adjustments

- (a) If an *adjustment event* has occurred in respect of a *supply* made pursuant to or in connection with the Agreement, the party that becomes aware of the *adjustment event* agrees to notify each other party on becoming aware of the *adjustment event*, and the parties agree to take whatever steps are necessary and to make whatever adjustments are required to ensure that any *GST* or additional *GST* on that *supply* or any refund of any *GST* (or part thereof) is paid as soon as is practicable but no later that 14 days after that notice is given.
- (b) If required by law, the Supplier will issue to the Recipient an *adjustment note* in respect of a *supply* that is subject to an *adjustment event* covered by paragraph (a) of this sub-clause. An *adjustment note* required by that paragraph will be issued no later than 14 days after the Supplier becomes aware of the *adjustment event*.

39.4. Definitions

In this section, all italicised terms except for *adjustment event* shall have the same meaning as they have from time to time in the *GST Act*.

In this section, "adjustment event" means an *adjustment event* for the purposes of the *GST Act* and includes any matter or thing that arises out of any error, any decision of any court in relation to the *GST Act* or a related Act, any ruling issued by the Commissioner of Taxation, any audit of the tax affairs of the Supplier or the Recipient (or any related entity of the Supplier or the Recipient) or the settlement of any dispute (including a dispute with the Commissioner of Taxation).

In this section, a reference to the *GST Act* is a reference to the A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999 as that Act is varied in its effect on an event, matter, thing, agreement, transaction or the like by A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax Transition) Act 1999.

39.5. Reimbursements

If a party reimburses the other party for or in respect of any *creditable acquisition* or *creditable importation* made by that other party, the amount reimbursed shall be net of any *input tax credit* that relates to that *creditable acquisition* or *creditable importation* (as the case may be).

If a party reimburses the other party for or in respect of any *acquisition* that is not a *creditable acquisition* or for an *importation* that is a *taxable importation* but is not a *creditable importation* made by the other party, the amount to be reimbursed shall include any amount that relates to that *acquisition* or *importation* (as the case may be) which that other party (or, if that other party is a member of a *GST group*, the *representative member* of that *GST group*) is not entitled to claim as an *input tax credit*.

39.6. Damages

For the purposes of the Agreement, in determining the amount of any damages payable, it is necessary to take account of and include any *GST* that will become payable in respect of any *supply* to be made to the recipient of the damages to replace or repair any loss or damage suffered to the extent to which, in the reasonable opinion of the recipient of the damages, it is likely that such *GST* or some part thereof will not give rise to an *input tax credit* to the recipient of the damages.

40. RETAIL MARKET RULES

40.1. Application of Clause

This clause 40 applies if Envestra and the Network User are required under the *Gas Supply Regulations* 2003 to enter into a market services agreement (as defined in those Regulations).

40.2. Incorporation of Parts B-F of the Rules

If this clause 40 applies, then the terms set out in Parts B-F of the Retail Market Rules are incorporated into the Agreement as if those terms were set out in full in the Agreement.

40.3. Interpretation of Parts B-F of the Rules

For the purposes of the Agreement, terms used in Parts B-F of the Retail Market Rules (as incorporated into the Agreement) will have the same meanings as they have for the purposes of the Retail Market Rules (except that "network operator" will mean Envestra, "network user" will mean the Network User as defined in the Agreement and "network" will have the meaning given to it in the Access Arrangement).